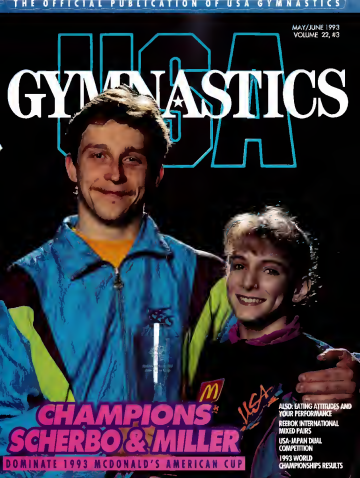


MAY/JUNE 1993  
VOLUME 22, #3

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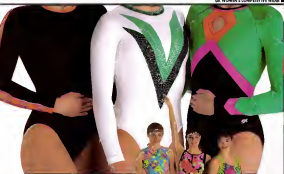
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# USA GYMNASTICS

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(above) **Vitaliy Scherbo**  
and **Shannon Miller**

# 21

## MCDONALD'S AMERICAN CUP

As one of the most highly acclaimed international competitions of the year, the 1993 McDonald's American Cup was a hotly contested battle between 30 competitors—22 of whom were 1992 Olympians.

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(above) **Brooke Bucknell**

# 14

## RHYTHMIC CHALLENGE

The 1993 Rhythmic Challenge, the first national competition using the new FIG Code of Points, recognizes the USA Rhythmic National Team and selects gymnasts to participate in upcoming international events.



(above) **Ellena Polkova**  
and **Vitaliy Scherbo**

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## REEBOK INTERNATIONAL MIXED PAIRS

Scherbo and Polkova of Belarus combined for an all-around score of 57.227, edging Chase Waller and Rami String of the United States, who finished second with a score of 56.980.



# TIONS LEAD

Men's gymnastics finds itself in a most unique position. First of all, gymnastics is the only sport in the Olympic program where the female component dominates the visibility, the viewership and attention. Secondly, while top junior and senior female athletes are frequently developed by the same coach or program, this is not the case in the men's program. It is not unusual that a club coach or high school coach will develop an athlete to a high level only to have that athlete leave the club to continue his career in the collegiate program. While this system has worked for many years, it does cause some controversy and places the "junior coach" in an unreasonable position. It has long been known that the women's coaches have not favored a national team coach because they never felt comfortable giving up the athletes that they had trained for so many years to reach the elite level. In the case of men's gymnastics, there has basically been no other option.

When a female gymnast in the United States receives international success, she frequently becomes nationally recognized and is listed among the best athletes in sport. This was the case with Mary Lou Retton and it continued with Phoebe Mills, Kim Zmeskal and Shonnay Miller. It's not so easy on the men's side of the sport. The men have to compete with the likes of Michael Jordan, Joe Montana and Magic Johnson for attention in the national media.

With gender equity and schools coming back on programs, men's gymnastics, once again, is under fire. Recent announcements of the loss of the men's gymnastics programs at Arizona State University and the University of Michigan has put collegiate gymnastics in a tenuous position. While the future is still uncertain, it is obvious to all of us that the Games in Atlanta will play a pivotal role in the future of the men's program in the United States.

Immediate action needs to be taken in order to develop a plan that will position us for our best performance in Atlanta. With annual World Championships leading up to this event, gymnastics will have a very high profile during the next three years prior to the 1996 Games. Gymnastics will also be a favorite television sport during the next three years and it is essential that our performance be at a level to help guarantee positive recognition, sponsor and spectator appeal, and the excitement of the national and international media. While it is impossible to guarantee the creation of a superstar in men's gymnastics, it sure would help. These Games did an awful lot to help that effort by winning the gold medal on the horizontal bar in Barcelona. Kurt Thomas and the members of our 1994 Men's Olympic Team caused great excitement over a six-year period from 1978 until 1984 for men's gymnastics. We need that kind of excitement again and must be prepared to make commitments necessary to achieve this goal.

With the changes that are taking place worldwide, many sports federations are in a state of disarray and confusion. Many of these organizations are now attempting to do what the United States Gymnastics Federation has been doing for many years—trying to find ways to fund their programs, support their athletes and develop the sports systems that are necessary for long-term results. The USGFP is already comfortable with these aspects of our operation. Now, we have an opportunity to focus on the development of programs and the strategic plans to help guarantee international success.

Without question, there is no substitution for time in the gym, hard work and commitment to excellence. First and foremost, this must be accepted as the foundation of whatever plan we put into place. Other support systems critical to

achieving our best results, include sports medicine, nutrition education, pre-season and post season training, sports psychology, injury care and prevention, proper training environment, coaching expertise and competitive opportunities.

We all know what needs to be done. It is now time to take the next step and make the necessary plans and commitments. There is no reason that our men's program should not be the best in the world. We have great coaches, a great athlete pool, the best facilities anywhere and the environment that encourages hard work and excellence. We must set our standards higher than we ever have before to make this the Olympic quadrennium of both great expectations and great results.

TO

Dear Mary Lou

I am 10 years old and a level 4. I want to know how you feel about grips. I've been a gymnast for three years and have never used grips because I felt like they messed up my routines. But I'm getting a lot of tips. What do you suggest?

Kacie Mewbourne  
Tulsa, Okla.

Dear Kacie,  
If you don't like the way grips feel on your hands, don't wear them. Everyone has different opinions on hand grips. When I started gymnastics at the age of seven, I did not wear grips. I started to use them when I was about 12 because I was beginning to learn release moves on bars and re-catching the bar seemed easier with grips. The decision is ALL YOURS! Whatever feels best and most comfortable.

Dear Mary Lou

When you competed did you have problems keeping

your legs and arms straight?  
Can you give me some advice?

Jennifer Swansonfield  
Amorya Grande, Calif.

Dear Jennifer,  
Concentrate! Having a clean body form in gymnastics is a must. The judges will take points off of your score every time they see your arms and/or legs bend. I used to always tell myself to point my toes extra hard. If your arms are bending

while you are working on bars, you may need to work on your strength. Do more conditioning drills (push ups, dips, handstand push ups, etc.) They should help you get stronger.

Dear Mary Lou

I am 10 years old and competing at Level 5. I just found out that I have to do my split leap on my opposite leg in any beam routine. I am scared of missing the beam.

when I come down. How can I overcome that fear?

Alyson Courtmonch  
Mt. Vernon, Maine

Dear Alyson,  
Some very smart persons came up with a very good invention: A LOW BALANCE BEAM! Start out by using the low beam until you are completely comfortable with your split leap. Then take it to the high beam. When you get up there, start by doing small leaps. When you feel your confidence building, make the leaps higher and bigger. Make sure to keep your hips straight and in line with the beam as you don't straddle or fall and scrape your leg on the side of the beam. Good Luck!

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By Patti Trull Milligan, M.S., R.D.

# HOW HEATING ATTITUDES CAN AFFECT YOUR PERFORMANCE



What does the woman who reads *Glamour* magazine have in common with a gymnast? Give up? Both are part of a society that emphasizes thinness. And (although not always stated clearly) this society will also lead you to believe that if you are at the right weight you will be successful and beautiful. That can be a lot of pressure on a young gymnast! Many gymnasts are justifiably preoccupied with their weight. They are motivated to remain at their

lowest possible weight to be able to continue flipping and twisting the smallest amount of body mass. Slipping into a leotard every day can be pretty motivating, too.

It is not surprising to talk to gymnasts and find that many rank "being at their ideal weight" next to "sticking their landing" at the end of a routine. This heightened awareness of body weight and the long workout schedules can lead to radical diets and altered eating habits that become a way of life and very difficult to break.

Everybody marvels at the sport of gymnastics—the power, strength, the mind-control required and the grace and ease in which the gymnastics skills are performed. Competitive gymnasts possess many of the same characteristics. The drive to excel, the discipline and motivation to control mind and body, to deny pain, fatigue, hunger, etc. These are many of the same characteristics/behaviors that are seen in people with eating disorders. In some gymnasts, do these characteristics contribute to a temporary fixation with food and fitness resulting from a belief that "thin will win" or is it an indication of a potentially dangerous eating disorder?

Let's look at the definitions of eating disorders and more importantly, some tips to help promote healthy eating attitudes and practices.

## EATING DISORDERS

Anorexia nervosa and bulimia are best understood

as a spectrum of eating behaviors where a person may have one eating disorder or a combination of both. Most eating disorders start with dieting. Unfortunately when the person feels that he/she is no longer in control of the dieting—it then becomes part of the eating disorder spectrum.

## WHAT IS ANOREXIA NERVOSA?

Anorexia nervosa is an act of deliberate self-starvation in the pursuit of continued weight loss. The classic anorexic is an intelligent, highly motivated, well-organized adolescent female from a middle to upper class family. She may have been slightly overweight and decided to go on a diet. There usually are some negative eating attitudes already in place before the dieting begins.

As the anorexic begins to lose weight, she feels an

control of her body. She tries to challenge herself—"Can I keep losing more weight?" She begins testing herself by denying hunger (even though she is very hungry) and working out harder (even though she is exhausted). If by doing these things she loses weight, she is excited and feels she is doing well. She may lose so much weight that people comment on how thin she is and she still thinks she's fat. She may even try to fool people into thinking she is eating by all pushing food around her plate when eating with a group, by choosing not to participate in group activities, or else she may even give excuses as to why she can't continue to workout.

Lastly, a person with anorexia nervosa is a person who is slowly becoming malnourished and using her own body's protein for energy—which is very hard on the body and brain. With too few calories, a person has trouble concentrating and thinking properly.





## WHAT IS BULIMIA?

Bulimia has a general meaning of "binge-eating." Bulimia often occurs with anorexia nervosa but is really another disorder. People with bulimia, similar to anorexia, have an exaggerated fear of fitness and pursue thinness as a means of feeling in control. The main difference between an anorexic and a bulimic is a bulimic hasn't had a huge weight loss. In fact, you may not be able to tell whether a person has bulimia because he/she might be any weight—overweight, normal or thin. A person with bulimia may become very obsessed by food and think of it all day

long. Binging usually is done in secret and the person may consume foods like ice cream, candy or sugar-coated cereals. Between 2,000-10,000 calories have been known to be eaten within a two-hour binge. Feelings of guilt after binges usually bring on the purging cycle. Purging may be vomiting or the use of laxatives. It is hard to know if someone has bulimia because the binging and purging is done in secret and you don't usually see his/her weight change a lot over time.

## EATING DISORDERS EFFECTS ON THE BODY AND MIND

Both of these eating disorders can cause complications that are life-threatening. Changes in metabolism (the way the body converts food into energy), changes in the way the heart beats, and, for females, changes in menstruation which can possibly lead to permanent bone loss and risk for bone fractures. However, early detection and education of eating disorders can help ward off any long-term effects and complications. Because of these serious complications, one needs to be able to get help for someone who may have an eating disorder.

Drawing the line between normal dieting and an eating disorder is especially important for coaches, gymnasts and parents. Many gymnasts, with their heightened awareness of the effect of calories on maintaining a lean body, are open to experiment-

ing with different eating patterns. With the right nutritional information, one can provide gymnasts with the tools for eating that will keep them nutritionally and physically healthy.

There are some key questions and observations that can help one observe whether a gymnast is "in control" of his/her diet or possibly struggling with an eating disorder. Because eating disorders are not discussed openly and eating habits are very personal, a gymnast that is struggling with eating behaviors might not volunteer this information, but there are certain signs one can look for that might indicate there is a problem.

**Someone struggling with an eating disorder may exhibit these signs:**

1. Noticeable loss of weight
2. Expresses feeling for despite losing weight
3. Expresses fear of gaining a few pounds
4. Unexplained decline in performance
5. Signs of excess fatigue or dehydration
6. Avoids group meals or appears to play with the food on their plate

**What can coaches, parents and other encourage healthy eating attitudes?**

1. Try not to criticize a gymnast about his/her weight. If a gymnast does need to lose weight, make sure a safe nutrition plan is discussed with them.
2. Try to set realistic goals for weight based on body composition, skill level and age of the individual gymnast.
3. Try to make the weight changes in the off season and set a realistic time frame to meet the weight goal.
4. Try not to overemphasize a "certain weight or size" but more importantly strive for a strong healthy body. This may mean the scale is not the best choice to evaluate a strong healthy body. Injury rates, stamina during workouts and performance may be better guides to assess proper strength to weight ratios.
5. Try to emphasize food as fuel for the body and very essential. Food is not the enemy to constantly fight against.
6. Try to remember maintaining proper weight includes both calories in (food) and calories out (exercise/activity).

## SCORE YOURSELF AGAINST THIS SCORING:

A lot=2 points  
Once in a while=1 point  
Rarely or never=0 points

### Add up your score:

**Score of 0-5:** Your eating attitudes are probably within the normal range for most people. Check yourself in another six months, see if any of your attitudes have changed.

**Score of 6-10:** Your eating attitudes reveal some concern about the way you look at food and your weight. You should try to learn about good nutrition and practice good healthy habits.

**Score of 11-16:** Your eating attitudes indicate you are struggling with your eating behaviors and may have developed abnormal eating habits. You may need help getting your eating attitudes back in the normal range.

If you suspect that you may be struggling with your eating attitudes or know someone that is, remember, admitting this does not mean you are a bad person. It is important you bring your concern to a parent or coach who then can seek the proper help you may need.

**Paula Tveit Milligan, M.S.R.D., is a former collegiate gymnast and a registered dietitian. Milligan currently provides nutritional education to gymnastics clubs and other sports groups. She also helped develop a new "healthy" quick-food restaurant in her Diego called Dolly's.**

**Test Yourself: Do you have Healthy Eating Attitudes? Answer each question honestly with yourself.**

**A lot Once in a while Rarely**

- |                          |                          |                          |                                                                                                                                                       |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1. Do you find yourself thinking about food all day long?                                                                                             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 2. Are you afraid that you won't be able to stop eating?                                                                                              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 3. Have you ever used any of these methods of losing weight: fasting not eating, very restricted diets, or induced vomiting, laxatives or diet pills? |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 4. Have you ever stuffed yourself with large amounts of food in a short time period (less than 2 hours)?                                              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 5. Do you try to hide food or hide from others while eating?                                                                                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 6. Do you feel depressed, guilty or mad at yourself after eating?                                                                                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 7. Do you feel if you lost weight you would perform better in gymnastics or be a better person?                                                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 8. Do you think about your weight all day?                                                                                                            |

Although no one person can take full responsibility for a gymnast's eating attitudes, one or two suggestions about weight or proper eating habits can leave a lasting impression. Why not make those impressions toward developing "healthy" eating attitudes!

## FOR MORE INFORMATION ON EATING DISORDERS:

EDAP—Eating Disorder Awareness Prevention  
Coral Gables, Florida  
(305)444-3731

A.B.C.—Anorexia-Bulimia Association  
Lincoln Center, Mass  
(617)259-9076

American Anorexia/Bulimia Association  
Trenton, NJ  
(212)734-1116

Anorexia Nervosa and Related Eating Disorders (ANRED)  
Eugene, OR  
(503)344-1144

National Association of Anorexia Nervosa and Associated Disorders (ANAD)  
Highland Park, IL  
(708)831-3438

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—Joe Paterno  
Head Football Coach  
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- 7 making of their sport participation
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# RHYTHMIC CHALLENGE

BALANCING THE DEMANDS OF NEW RULES AND IMPRESSIVE ROUTINES



**Jessica Davis, 14, scored a 9.0 and claimed the highest ball score in the competition.**

## Dave Maskevitz

The 1993 Rhythmic Challenge was held at the U.S. Olympic Training Center in Colorado Springs, Colo., on February 21. The Challenge is used to re-rank the USA Rhythmic National Team and select gymnasts to participate in upcoming international events. This is the third year that Colorado Springs has hosted this competition.

Twelve senior and four junior gymnasts competed for ranked positions on the Rhythmic National Team. Four unranked-at-large athletes competed in the event due to advancements at the senior level and athletes moving from the junior to senior level. The unranked gymnasts were based on the final rankings from the 1992 National Championships.

This was the first national competition using the new FIG Code of Points for Rhythmic Gymnastics. In the previous codes, elements of difficulty were categorized as medium and superior. The new code was re-worked entirely. Difficulty elements are now categorized as A, B, C, D, and each event has designated Fundamental Groups as well as "other" groups of movements specific to each apparatus. The new rules necessitated a variety of changes in the gymnasts' routines including more pivots, balances, and leap combinations. The biggest change seemed to be the decrease in emphasis on "big" tosses and the increase of dance.

TOP GYMNASTS FROM 1993 RHYTHMIC CHALLENGE

Brooke Bushnell, 20, got off to a great start with the highest hoop score



Photo Courtesy: Photo of Tony Burt

Caroline Hunt, 15, scored 9.0 in hoop and finished second place overall.



Senior: 1. Brooke Bushnell 35.75, 2. Caroline Hunt 35.35, 3. Jessica Davis 35.35, 4. Sally Ward 34.90, Junior: 1. Lori Fredrickson 33.50

elements with basic apparatus swings and circles.

The competition began with hoop and ball. The vast majority of the athletes performed with both new exercises and used new music. Brooke Bushnell, 20, from Gymnastic Pacific in San Rafael, Calif., coached by Jan Eber, got off to a great start with the highest hoop score of the meet, 9.10. Jessica Davis, 14, also from Gymnastic Pacific, had the highest ball score, 9.00. However, the leader after two events was Sally Ward, 14, coached by Marina Davidovich at United Gymnastics Academy in Jacksonville, Fla. Ward was consistent on both apparatus scoring 8.80 with hoop and 8.80 with ball, for a running total of 17.60. Close behind with a two-event total of 17.50 was Chris Tacey, 14, who trains with coach Alla Svirsky at the Los Angeles School of Gymnastics. The top junior performer with the ball scoring 8.3 was Jennifer Lam, 12, from Rhythmic Gems in Skokie, Ill., coached by Lana Lashoff.

The second rotation had both the juniors and seniors competing with clubs and ribbon. These apparatus changed the ranking significantly with Bushnell taking the lead and Caroline Hunt, 15, from Illinois Rhythmic, moving into second position with strong performance on both clubs (8.90) and ribbon (8.75). Hunt is coached by Irina Vidovets in Evanston, Ill. Tacey had a few errors on ribbon and Ward struggled on clubs.

**Sully Ward, 14,  
performs a solid  
balance with hoop.**



**The 1993 Rhythmic Challenge proved to be just that, a challenge!**

dropping to fourth and fifth position, respectively. Davis moved up to third with consistent performances on both apparatus. In the junior competition, Lori Fredrickson, 12, coached by Laura Lashoff at Rhythmic Corps, moved into the lead bolstered by a strong showing with ribbon (8.90).

The third and final rotation saw all competitors working with rope. At this point, the seniors had the option of competing with rope, because the all-around total was tallied based on the four highest event scores. 1992

Olympian Tamara Levina, 16, coached by Catherine Yakimovich at Rhythmic Gymnastics in Silver Spring, Md., performed an excellent course with beautiful leap combinations scoring 9.00 and moved up to be for fifth place with Tacy Davis performed well, scoring 8.90, to solidify her third place ranking. Vanessa Vanderpluyms,

19, from Redondo Beach, Calif., coached by Lydia Bone at California Bronze, scored a solid 8.80 to move into seventh. The previous leaders, Baskin and Hunt, each scored 8.70 to take first and second place, respectively.

Fredrickson scored 8.40 in the junior competition to hold off Lori, 8.60, for the top position.

**Lori Fredrickson,  
12, earned the top  
ranking position in the  
Junior All-Around.**



Other competitors in the senior division included Heather Lowell, eighth place, from Illinois Rhythmic; Soledad Alberti, in ninth place, from Los Angeles School of Gymnastics; and Mandy James, in 11th place, from Orange Park, Fla. Two all-around competitors, Carmel Bachar, Los Angeles School of Gymnastics, and Elisabeth Davidovich, United Gymnastics Academy, placed 10th and 12th place all-around, respectively. Participants in the junior division also included Tina Sharp, from Portland, Ore., and Challen Stevens, from Downers Grove, Ill.

The 1993 Rhythmic Challenge proved to be just that, a challenge! Not only for the athletes and coaches working with the new requirements, but also for the judges, many of whom had just recently received updated changes and interpretation of the code. Overall, the level of difficulty performed has increased along with impressive choreography and unique music selections. Execution, once again, proved to be the deciding factor.

We should all look forward to an impressive display of rhythmic gymnastics at the National Championships in June, which again will be held at the USOTC in Colorado Springs, Colorado.

# Fact...

...**AAI American** is the **ONLY** manufacturer in the Western Hemisphere to have its gymnastic mats and apparatus tested and certified by the FIG to meet the 1989 **FIG APPARATUS NORMS**.

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(1926-1991)

Le Président

Le Secrétaire

Monsieur le Directeur, le 10 novembre 1991

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# 1993 CONGRESS

## USA GYMNASTICS

### SPORT SCIENCE RESEARCH AND APPLIED COACHING

Dr. William Sands, Chairman of the USA Gymnastics Sport Science Advisory Committee, will coordinate the third annual Sport Science Symposium on Saturday, September 11. Sports researchers from a variety of disciplines will present significant findings to the coaches. The goal is to make these sessions informative and coaching friendly.

### JUDGES TRAINING AND THE CODE OF POINTS

Sessions will be conducted to assist both judges and coaches in understanding and applying the new Code of Points. Explanatory and practice sessions will be offered.

### CLUB BUSINESS

Experts and entrepreneurs will be available to assist the gym club owners and managers in a wide range of business offerings. The focus this year will be on utilizing the new technologies to make your business more efficient and profitable.

### TECHNIQUE SESSIONS

Informative sessions will be presented for coaches at all levels—beginner, intermediate, advanced and elite.

### PRESCHOOL/DEVELOPMENTAL

Once again, a full program will be offered in these important areas featuring outstanding movement education specialists.

### EXHIBITION HALL

The Exhibit Hall will provide Congress go-getters with the opportunity to see the newest and the best in equipment, apparel, supplies and services. You can discuss your needs, compare services and prices and make deals! No other event offers the gym club owner a better chance to meet and greet the members of this important part of the gymnastics industry.

### PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

The PDP program will be offered at all competitive levels: POP I and II. The ACPG Sport Science course will be conducted as a pre-congress session. This year's Congress will see the introduction of additional Level II component areas. Two Safety Certification courses will be offered—one on Thursday evening, and the other on Sunday morning.

## THE FACTS

### HOST CITY

Atlanta, Georgia

### CONGRESS DATES

Pre-congress sessions

September 8-9, 1993

Congress Sessions

September 9-12, 1993

### CONGRESS HOTEL

Atlanta Marriott Marquis

265 Peachtree Cir. Ave.

Atlanta, GA 30303

404-521-6000

### HOTEL RATES

Single/double \$ 99.00

Triples/Quads \$419.00

Reservation cut-off date is

August 19, 1993

### GROUND TRANSPORTATION

Hotel Parking \$12/day

MARTA (Metropolitan Atlanta

Rapid Transit Authority)

\$1.25 one way from

Hartsfield Airport to the

station in Peachtree

Center

Official Car Rental Agency:

Budget Rent a Car of

Atlanta

Contact: Melanie Parkins

404-520-3000 (call collect)

Airport Shuttle:

You will receive a \$2 discount coupon for round trip service upon registering for Congress. Round trip shuttle is \$12.00 with discount coupon. One way from airport to hotel is \$8.00 and the \$2 discount coupon will not apply.

### CONGRESS COSTS

Professional Members

Early Registration

(received prior to Aug. 1)

\$125

Late Registration

(received after Aug. 1)

\$150

Non-members

\$210

Fill out registration form on next page.

### THE ATLANTA MARRIOTT MARQUIS

Located in the heart of downtown Atlanta's prestigious Peachtree Center, the Marriott Marquis is the most magnificent hotel in the South.

Designed by world-renowned architect, John Portman, the Marquis features a towering 56-story outdoor atrium, glass-enclosed bubble elevators and an abundance of greenery and works of art.

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You can sunbath in the hotel's indoor/outdoor pool, work out in the fully equipped health club, take a sauna or even get a good rub down. You can also go on a shopping spree at the hotel's special collection of very specialized Garden Level shops.

The Marquis is just 20 minutes north of Hartsfield International Airport and a marble covered walkway from Peachtree Center, where Atlanta's MARTA Rapid Rail line can whisk you to many of the area's famous attractions.



# 1993 CONGRESS

## USA GYMNASTICS

### 1993 PRE-REGISTRATION FORM

Complete one form per person—please photocopy form for additional registrations

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Social Security No. \_\_\_\_\_

USGF Pro # \_\_\_\_\_

Exp. Date \_\_\_\_\_

Mailing Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_

State \_\_\_\_\_

Zip \_\_\_\_\_

Name of Club/Program \_\_\_\_\_

Day Phone \_\_\_\_\_

Night Phone \_\_\_\_\_

Check (✓) appropriate:

Program ☐ Men's Program ☐ Women's Program ☐ Rhythmic Program

Title ☐ Club Owner ☐ Coach ☐ Administrator ☐ Judge

Minimum age for Congress registration is 16 years

### FEES

#### Professional Members

##### Early Registration

(received prior to Aug. 31)

\$125

##### Late Registration

(received after Aug. 31)

\$150

#### Non-Members

\$210

### PAYMENT

Make check/money order payable to  
USA Gymnastics

Amount Enclosed \$

Charge to: ☐ Visa ☐ MasterCard

Card No. \_\_\_\_\_

Exp. Date \_\_\_\_\_

Signature (required) \_\_\_\_\_



Please return this registration form to:  
USA Gymnastics Congress  
Pan American Plaza, Suite 300  
201 N. Capital Avenue  
Indianapolis, IN 46202

### CONGRESS COSTS

Fee includes:

- 1 Credential for entrance to regular Congress sessions, master clinics, and demonstrations on Thursday afternoon through Saturday. And...
- Free entrance to the Exhibit Hall featuring the industry's finest products. (Additional day passes into the Exhibit Hall are \$5.00 each.)
- 1 Ticket to the annual USGF Banquet. (Additional Banquet tickets for spouses/guests are \$40 each—available at registration.)
- 1 Ticket to the Rhythmic World Team Trials. (Additional tickets will be available on-site.)

*Note: You must register separately for the PDP Coaching Accreditation courses, Safety Certification course/seminar, Skill Evaluators exam, etc. Forms will be available beginning with the June issue of Technique magazine.*

### CANCELLATIONS:

**Registration is  
non-refundable after  
August 15, 1993**

**NO EXCEPTIONS**

**No Pre-registrations after  
August 20, 1993**

**After August 20,  
you must register "on-site."**



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## EVENT SCHEDULE

### MAY

- |       |                                       |                      |
|-------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1     | World University Games Trials (W)     | Salt Lake City, UT   |
| 3-5   | Tenth Maccabiah Cup (I)               | Feldkirch, AUT       |
| 4-6   | U.S. Nationals (M)                    | San Antonio, TX      |
| 7-9   | U.S. Nationals - Level 9 (M)          | Colorado Springs, CO |
| 13-16 | U.S. Nationals - Level 10 (M)         | Baltimore, MD        |
| 14-16 | Caribbea International Tournament (M) | Caribbea, TRB        |
| 20-22 | T.O.P. Training Camp (Group 1 W)      | Hampton, VA          |
| 22-24 | T.O.P. Training Camp (Group 2 W)      | Hampton, VA          |
| 24-26 | Summer Team Training Camp (M)         | Colorado Springs, CO |
| 28-31 | U.S. Nationals (I)                    | Colorado Springs, CO |

### JUNE

- |           |                                     |                      |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 3-6       | NAC Symposium (W)                   | Las Vegas, NV        |
| 4-6       | U.S. Rhythmic Championships (M)     | Colorado Springs, CO |
| 13-15     | World University Games Trials (M)   | Colorado Springs, CO |
| 16-17     | Age Group Development Team Camp (W) | Colorado Springs, CO |
| 17-Jul 13 | USA Team Prep Camp (M)              | Colorado Springs, CO |
| 26-Jul 22 | * Senior National Team Camp (M)     | Colorado Springs, CO |
| 24-27     | Regional Elite Meets (W)            | Riviera Station, FL  |
| 30-Jul 3  | NAC National Symposium (W)          | Orlando, FL          |

### JULY

- |          |                                          |                      |
|----------|------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 8-18     | World University Games (M/W)             | Buffalo, NY, USA     |
| 12-18    | Regional Elite Meets (W)                 | Riviera Station, FL  |
| 18       | *Triangulo Exhibition: RUS/USA/USA (M/W) | *San Diego, CA       |
| 20-26    | Jr. Elite I & II Development Camp (M)    | Colorado Springs, CO |
| 21       | World University Games (M/W)             | Los Angeles, CA      |
| 21-24    | Elite Judges Course (W)                  | Tampa, AZ            |
| 23-Aug 1 | U.S. Olympic Festival (M/W, R, G)        | San Antonio, TX      |

### AUGUST

- |       |                                |                      |
|-------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| 5-16  | J. National Team Camp (M)      | Colorado Springs, CO |
| 5-8   | U.S. Classic Nationals (W)     | Austin, TX           |
| 12-17 | Sr. Elite Training Camp (M)    | Colorado Springs, CO |
| 17-22 | J.O. Training Camp (M)         | Colorado Springs, CO |
| 25-28 | U.S. Championships (M/W, R, G) | Salt Lake City, UT   |
| 25-29 | J. Elite Training Camp (M)     | Colorado Springs, CO |

### SEPTEMBER

- |          |                                         |                      |
|----------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 9-12     | USA Gymnastics National Congress        | Atlanta, GA          |
| 12       | World Championships Trials (I)          | *Miami, GA           |
| 14-18    | RSG Men's Teachers/Judges Symposium (M) | Longwood, FL         |
| 28-Oct 3 | Regional Development Camp (W)           | Colorado Springs, CO |

### OCTOBER

- |       |                                            |                   |
|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 24-31 | World Championships Team Training Camp (W) | Lake Placid, NY   |
| 27-30 | Olympic Congress of the USA                | New York, NY, USA |
| 30A   | National T.O.P. Training (W)               | TRB               |

(Dates & Events Subject to Change or Cancellation) \* -tentative  
Director of Special Events - John Juczyk

NEW RULES—SAME CHAMPIONS

# 1993 McDONALD'S AMERICAN CUP

As one of the most highly acclaimed international competitions of the year, the 1993 McDonald's American Cup was a hotly contested battle between 31 competitors—22 of whom were 1992 Olympians—and prize money consisting of over \$38,000.

The Orlando Arena in Orlando, Fla., was the site of the McDonald's American Cup for the third consecutive year. With a two-day attendance of nearly 12,000 fans, 1993 marked the 11th year in which McDonald's has been the proud sponsor of the McDonald's American Cup.

The theme of the 1993 McDonald's American Cup was trial and error. Since this event was one of the first international events to make use of the new Code of Points, the gymnasts were attempting new skills and routines to satisfy the more stringent requirements of the code. While there were many imperfections, it was exciting to see how each gymnast had changed his or her routines since the 1992 Olympic Games. Some gymnasts took it slow and added one or two skills; whereas, other gymnasts went all out and added new skills to each of their routines.

## SCHERBO



The ultimate winners, Vitaly Scherbo and Shonnor Miller, took the more conservative approach and added a few new skills to their already difficult routines. Scherbo said, "I only added a little more difficulty because I want to do it slowly. I am working on other things and I will add them for the 1993 World Championships." Miller agreed that, she too, is working on new skills for the 1993 World Championships to be held in Birmingham, England on April 13-18.

The preliminary competition began on March 5 with the top eight men and women in the all-around competition advancing to finals on March 6, where the champions received the coveted McDonald's American Cup trophies.

## MILLER





on floor scoring an 8.75. Her first pass was a whip back, full twist, flip flop to double full and she dismounted with a triple full but fell out of bounds.

Although sixteen-year-old Dominique Dawes and Amanda Borden, 15, finished seventh and eighth all-around, they were not permitted to advance to finals due to the rule that allows no more than two athletes from the same country to enter the finals competition.

Dawes, from HIE's Angels in Gaithersburg, Md., scored a 9.40 on beam and dismounted with a very difficult series—flip flop, flip flop, full-on, back-pat. Dawes, coached by Kelly Holt, tried some new things on floor as well. Her first pass

was a double layout, which she landed a little short, her second pass was her well-known trademark double series pass and she ended with a pike double back. She attempted a Yurchenko one-and-a-half twist vault, but fell, and this vault, combined with her Yurchenko layout full, averaged a 9.362. Dawes had problems on bars, missing her Tkatchev for a score of 8.85.

Borden, from Cincinnati's Gymnastics, upgraded each of her routines since the 1992 Olympic Trials, where she finished seventh all-around. On vault she used a front handspring front tuck out but fell on the first attempt and averaged a score of 8.825. On bars she added a third release and a double front

dismount and scored a 9.475. On beam her score was 9.375 and on floor she added a double layout, but fell short, scoring 8.725.

Both Dawes and Borden have added a great deal of difficulty and with a little more polish will be top contenders in the world of gymnastics.

Canada's Stacey Galloway and Romania's Vanda Nedarescu, who was a member of the silver medal Romanian team from the 1992 Olympic Games, moved into seventh and eighth places and qualified into finals with scores of 36.325 and 36.20, respectively.

Sixteen-year-old Michelle Camps, from Pioneer's Gymnastics, has been

working hard to increase her difficulty. She showed many of the new skills at this event, including a standing full twist on beam which she successfully completed. Camps, coached by Rick Newman and Gena Posner, also attempted a double layout and a triple full on floor, plus she added a hop full turn on bars. Although she had a few problems in some areas, Camps will be one to watch when she perfects her new routines.

1992 Olympians Ljudmila Stokhtchukina from Ukraine, Virginia Machado from France, Andree Molnar from Hungary and Steliana Hristakieva from Bulgaria, rounded out the field of competitors in the McDonald's American Cup, but did not qualify to finals.

## X-FLIPPER



PHOTOGRAPH BY MICHAEL LEVY

## WOMEN'S FINALS

USA Gymnastics invited Tatiana Gutsu, the Olympic all-around champion, to compete in the 1993 McDonald's American Cup, but a telex was sent to the Federation proclaiming that Gutsu was no longer training in gymnastics and declined the invitation to compete. With the retirement of Gutsu, Miller is the number one ranked gymnast in the world—and it showed at the 1993 McDonald's American Cup!

Miller led throughout the entire competition scoring 9.731 on vault, 9.812 on beam, 9.825 on bars and 9.85 on floor to total 39.268. Miller was especially happy with the victory since this is her fourth attempt at the McDonald's American Cup title.

Strug was just behind Miller with a 38.638 to earn the silver

medal. She said, "this is my third time in this meet and this year is the first time I've made finals. I'm happy with the results."

Pekala won the bronze medal with 37.637. She had one major mistake in the competition on floor. Her second pass was off so she did a whip, full twist to flip flop, flip flop, layout and scored a 9.20.

Xuanna placed fourth with a fall on beam. She missed her round off layout and scored 9.087.

Portocarrero placed fifth all-around, down one spot from the preliminary competition. She did a beautiful Yurchenko full for her first vault and on her second attempt of the same vault, she fell, averaging 8.331.

At the final banquet, Portocarrero won the Frank Bore award, an award given to the athlete who portrays the meaning of true exori-

ience, spirit, competitiveness, and sportsmanship. Each delegation, from the 17 countries competing, voted for the Frank Bess award winner.

Madarenz finished sixth on the all-around, followed by Courage and Galloway.

## MEN'S PRELIMINARIES

There was excitement on the arena side even before the competition began concerning whether or not the 1992 Olympic Champion, Vitaly Scherbo, would compete. Scherbo's wife, Irina, had a baby daughter, Kristina, on Thursday, March 4—just one day before the McDonald's

American Cup. Unfortunately, Scherbo was already in Orlando when his wife went into labor on Wednesday, March 3, and couldn't get to his temporary home in Pennsylvania to be with his wife until Thursday afternoon. Scherbo elected to stay in Orlando, compete in the event and fly home after the competition had concluded.

Scherbo was on the phone nearly all Wednesday night communicating the doctor's instructions to his wife who speaks very little English. The result—a healthy six-pound baby girl.

When asked if baby Kristina will be a gymnast, Scherbo replied, "Oh, no! One gymnast in the family is enough!"

One would never guess that

Scherbo had been awake all night and was preoccupied with the birth of his new daughter. He won three events in the preliminary round of competition—floor, vault, and pommel horse—and led the all-around with a score of 56.75. The \$3,000 Scherbo earned by winning the three events will certainly come in handy supporting his new family.

Lance Ringwald, who trains at Gold Cup Gymnastics in Albuquerque, N.M., with coach Ed Hardy, placed second all-around in preliminaries with a 55.65. Ringwald, who is a two-time Olympian, won high bar with a 9.40. Ringwald, 22, stayed consistent scoring 9.20 on floor, 9.30 on horse, 9.40 on rings, 9.25 on vault and 9.30 on pommel horse.

Germany's Andreas Wecker was seated in third place and won rings with a score of 9.625. Wecker's lowest scoring event was a 9.0 on high bar, which is usually one of his

best events. In fact, Wecker won the silver medal on high bar and placed fourth all-around at the 1992 Olympic Games.

UCLA's Chris Waller, coached by Art Shustock and Yefim Purnan, finished fourth all-around with 55.15. Like Ringwald, Waller, 24, was consistent in all six events scoring 9.35 on floor, 9.30 on horse, 9.35 on rings, 9.0 on vault, 9.10 on pommel horse and 9.05 on high bar.

Romania's Marica Cherman finished fifth all-around and won pommel horse with a 9.45. Cherman, 25, finished seventh all-around at the 1992 Olympic Games but had problems on rings, scoring an 8.75.

Ukraine's Rostan Sharponov finished sixth with a 54.35. Sharponov was a member of the gold medal United Team from the 1992 Olympic Games. Sharponov, 22, talked about the formation of the new republic. "I think the Ukraine and Russia Republics



RINGWALD

WICKER



WECKER

are the top ones," said Sharipov. "Ukraine has Igor Kiredehinskiy, Gigen Mirzian, and myself while Russia has Sergei Kharkov, Alexei Voropaev, Denis Kozhennikov and Alexander Kalashnikov, plus Leonid Artyev is their coach. Belarus is ranked number three in Sharipov's opinion. This team has Schelbo and Ivan Frankov.

Sharipov added, "It's not good to compete against former teammates. I'd rather compete as one team. Ukraine doesn't have a national team, we just have three big gymnasts."

Hungary's Zoltan Supola crashed seventh with 54.10. Supola finished 12th all-around at the 1992 Olympic Games.

From the Olympic Training Center in Colorado Springs, Colo., Gregg Curtis finished eighth but could not advance to finals due to the two-athlete-per-country rule. Curtis, 25, was competing in his first major international event. Curtis is coached by Ben Bart and Kurt Thomas.

Italy's Gianmario Centazzo moved up to the eighth spot and advanced to finals. Centazzo was a member of Italy's fifth place team at the 1992 Olympic Games.

Other athletes in the competition were Kenzo Onose from Japan in ninth place, Great Britain's Ned Thomas in 10th, Spain's Alberto Bravo in 11th, Switzerland's Rene Pflanz in

18th and Mexico's Francisco Lopez in 19th.

Two additional athletes were unable to complete the competition due to injury—China's Li Daxiang and USA's Scott Kewick from UCLA. Kewick hurt his knee on the first event, pommel horse. He tried to finish the competition, but after a fall on high bar, decided to withdraw from his last event, parallel bars.

## MEN'S FINALS

Schelbo, winner of the Jesse Owens International Award which named him the top amateur athlete in the world, dominated the competition, winning by over a full point with a score of 56.95. His highest score was a 9.70 on vault using a Yurchenko layout double full and his lowest score was a 9.25 on high bar. An interesting note, in the last three years (1991, 1992 and 1993) Schelbo has never finished below third all-around in an international competition.



## SHARIPOV

Ringwald earned the silver medal in the all-around with a score of 55.70. Ringwald said, "I've been here four times and placed second three times. He added, "When you place second to Vitaly and the other competitors here at this event, you know you're doing well."

A fifth place finisher at the 1991 McDonald's American Cup, Wecker won the bronze medal in 1993 with a score of 55.175. Wecker is a two-time Olympian at age 23.

Sharipov, 22, placed fourth with 55.00. He was consistent and had exceptionally high Tuckches on high bar. This makes Sharipov's third trip to the United States. He won the 1990 Olympic Cup in Salt Lake City, Utah, was the alternate for his team at the 1991 World Championships in Indianapolis, Ind., and traveled to Orlando for the 1993 McDonald's American Cup.

Gleimann, who placed seventh all-around at the 1992

Olympic Games, placed fifth in Orlando. He's another two-time Olympian and has been Romania's best male gymnast for the past decade.

Walker finished sixth in the all-around with his highest score of the day on horse with a 9.40 and his lowest score on vault with an 8.80.

Supola, who finished 12th all-around at the 1992 Olympic Games, finished seventh at the McDonald's American Cup. Centazzo was injured during the touch warm up on floor and did not finish the competition.



# 1993 McDONALD'S AMERICAN CUP RESULTS

## MEN'S PRELIMINARY

| #   | Name             | Country | Floor | Horse | Rings | Vault | P-Bar | H-Bar | All-Around |
|-----|------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1   | Wally Schirke    | BLR     | 9.500 | 9.250 | 9.450 | 9.450 | 9.600 | 9.200 | 54.750     |
| 2   | Lenox Ringwald   | USA     | 9.300 | 9.100 | 9.400 | 9.250 | 9.300 | 9.400 | 53.450     |
| 3   | Andreas Mackar   | GER     | 9.300 | 9.100 | 9.425 | 9.200 | 9.200 | 9.000 | 53.325     |
| 4   | Olav Waller      | USA     | 9.350 | 9.300 | 9.350 | 9.000 | 9.100 | 9.050 | 53.150     |
| 5   | Marcus Churman   | KOR     | 9.100 | 9.450 | 9.250 | 9.350 | 9.550 | 9.000 | 53.000     |
| 6   | Bastian Stangier | GER     | 9.200 | 9.050 | 9.250 | 9.050 | 9.450 | 9.050 | 54.550     |
| 7   | Delton Supala    | USA     | 9.000 | 9.050 | 9.050 | 9.200 | 9.150 | 9.150 | 54.100     |
| *** | Gregg Gault      | USA     | 8.850 | 9.200 | 9.200 | 9.350 | 9.250 | 7.700 | 52.400     |
| 8   | G. Gontcharov    | ITA     | 9.400 | 9.100 | 9.250 | 9.000 | 9.500 | 9.400 | 52.950     |
| 9   | Yusuf Dincel     | JPN     | 8.600 | 9.700 | 9.400 | 9.050 | 9.300 | 9.250 | 52.000     |
| 10  | Paul Thomas      | GBR     | 9.300 | 7.100 | 9.000 | 9.450 | 8.950 | 8.850 | 51.650     |
| 11  | Alberto Bruni    | ESP     | 9.000 | 8.950 | 8.850 | 9.100 | 7.650 | 8.550 | 51.200     |
| 12  | Steve Pons       | SOL     | 8.700 | 7.450 | 9.300 | 9.100 | 9.000 | 9.000 | 51.150     |
| 13  | Franklin Lopez   | MEX     | 9.400 | 7.250 | 9.300 | 9.100 | 9.000 | 8.750 | 51.100     |
| *** | Scott Karsick    | USA     | 9.250 | 7.950 | 9.550 | 9.350 | 8.300 | 8.450 | 49.650     |
| 14  | Li Daobang       | CHN     | 8.250 | 8.950 | 8.800 | 9.150 | 8.900 | 8.800 | 52.250     |

## MEN'S FINAL

| # | Name             | Country | Floor | Horse | Rings | Vault | P-Bar | H-Bar | All-Around |
|---|------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1 | Wally Schirke    | BLR     | 9.450 | 9.300 | 9.400 | 9.200 | 9.450 | 9.350 | 54.950     |
| 2 | Lenox Ringwald   | USA     | 9.300 | 9.100 | 9.250 | 9.200 | 9.250 | 9.400 | 53.700     |
| 3 | Andreas Mackar   | GER     | 9.000 | 9.100 | 9.525 | 9.200 | 9.200 | 9.250 | 53.175     |
| 4 | Bastian Stangier | GER     | 9.150 | 9.050 | 9.250 | 9.000 | 9.400 | 9.150 | 53.000     |
| 5 | Marcus Churman   | KOR     | 9.150 | 9.300 | 9.400 | 9.400 | 9.050 | 9.150 | 54.050     |
| 6 | Olav Waller      | USA     | 9.350 | 9.400 | 9.250 | 9.000 | 9.200 | 9.050 | 54.650     |
| 7 | Delton Supala    | USA     | 9.200 | 9.000 | 9.250 | 9.250 | 9.050 | 9.400 | 53.700     |
| 8 | G. Gontcharov    | ITA     | 8.800 | 9.400 | 9.000 | 9.000 | 9.300 | 9.000 | 53.400     |

## WOMEN'S PRELIMINARY

| #   | Name                | Country | Vault | Bars  | Beams | Floor | All-Around |
|-----|---------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1   | Karin Stang         | USA     | 9.440 | 9.250 | 9.475 | 9.475 | 38.640     |
| 2   | Shannon Miller      | USA     | 9.250 | 9.025 | 9.200 | 9.225 | 36.500     |
| 3   | Bea Lupton          | GBR     | 9.225 | 9.450 | 9.575 | 9.000 | 37.450     |
| 4   | L. Peticola-Carrara | GBR     | 9.225 | 9.400 | 9.250 | 9.575 | 36.850     |
| 5   | Alen Kovacs         | JPN     | 9.575 | 9.025 | 9.000 | 9.000 | 36.700     |
| 6   | Elana Polun         | BLR     | 9.500 | 9.050 | 9.000 | 9.250 | 36.500     |
| *** | Baronique Jones     | USA     | 9.310 | 8.850 | 9.400 | 9.000 | 36.460     |
| *** | Amelia Gordon       | USA     | 8.875 | 9.475 | 9.375 | 9.275 | 36.400     |
| 7   | Stacey Galloway     | CAN     | 9.250 | 9.075 | 9.450 | 9.050 | 36.325     |
| 8   | Yusuf Dincel        | KOR     | 8.250 | 9.150 | 9.425 | 9.075 | 36.200     |
| *** | Michelle Campi      | USA     | 9.400 | 9.225 | 9.150 | 8.500 | 35.775     |
| 9   | L. Salschitten      | GER     | 9.000 | 9.250 | 9.075 | 9.375 | 35.600     |
| 10  | Wynne MacIsaac      | ITA     | 9.037 | 9.025 | 9.000 | 7.900 | 35.562     |
| 11  | Andree Holzer       | KOR     | 9.500 | 8.950 | 7.750 | 9.250 | 36.450     |
| 12  | S. Trachtenberg     | USA     | 8.850 | 9.000 | 7.250 | 7.100 | 33.000     |

## WOMEN'S FINAL

| # | Name                | Country | Vault | Bars  | Beams | Floor | All-Around |
|---|---------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1 | Shannon Miller      | USA     | 9.270 | 9.010 | 9.475 | 9.050 | 36.760     |
| 2 | Karin Stang         | USA     | 9.480 | 9.225 | 9.450 | 9.540 | 38.410     |
| 3 | Elana Polun         | BLR     | 9.225 | 9.575 | 9.557 | 9.000 | 37.807     |
| 4 | Bea Lupton          | GBR     | 9.450 | 9.250 | 9.007 | 9.040 | 37.455     |
| 5 | L. Peticola-Carrara | GBR     | 9.330 | 9.225 | 9.525 | 9.400 | 37.050     |
| 6 | Yusuf Dincel        | KOR     | 9.025 | 9.225 | 9.475 | 9.007 | 36.710     |
| 8 | Alen Kovacs         | JPN     | 9.410 | 9.440 | 7.857 | 9.007 | 35.700     |
| 9 | Stacey Galloway     | CAN     | 9.240 | 9.210 | 9.460 | 8.137 | 35.173     |



Belarus' Elena Plakun and Vitaly Scherbo

Reebok

RESULTS

|    |                                   |     |        |     |        |       |        |
|----|-----------------------------------|-----|--------|-----|--------|-------|--------|
| 1. | Elena Plakun<br>Vitaly Scherbo    | USA | 28.762 | 112 | 28.462 | Total | 57.222 |
| 2. | Kari Strug<br>Chris Walker        | USA | 29.087 | USA | 27.899 | Total | 56.986 |
| 3. | Yu Xuesen<br>Li Deshuang          | CHN | 28.232 | CHN | 26.722 | Total | 54.954 |
| 4. | Shannon Miller<br>Lance Ruskaldt  | USA | 29.525 | USA | 28.580 | Total | 58.105 |
| 5. | L. Stankovska<br>Kristen Sumpster | GBR | 18.400 | GBR | 18.400 | Total | 36.800 |
| 6. | Isabella Benke<br>Raf Thoma       | GER | 18.412 | GBR | 18.200 | Total | 36.612 |
| 7. | Luis Portonari<br>Rene Poni       | GER | 18.750 | GER | 17.544 | Total | 36.294 |

1993 REEBOK INTERNATIONAL MIXED PAIRS

# SCHERBO SHINES DURING "MARCH-MADNESS" MANIA

By Greg Seltzer

"March-madness" has nothing to do with NCAA basketball, at least in the eyes of Vitaly Scherbo, currently the world's greatest male gymnast. In the early hours of March 4, the Minsk, Belarus resident yelled long-distance instructions into his Orlando hotel telephone, helping his wife deliver their baby, a six-pound daughter named Kristina. Two days later, he won the 1993 McDonald's American Cup competition in Orlando, Fla. After a brief, near sleepless visit with his wife and daughter in their temporary Pennsylvania home, Scherbo traveled to Atlanta, Ga. where he teamed with 15-year-old Elena Plakun, also of Belarus, to win the Reebok International Mixed Pairs competition March 10. *Where?*

Scherbo, 21, and Plakun combined for an all-around score of 59.222, edging Chris Walker (UCLA) and Kari Strug (Dynamo



Chris Walker and Kari Strug

Gymnastics), of the United States, who finished with a score of 56.986. Li Deshuang and Yu Xuesen of China finished third all-around with a 54.954.

Under the rules of the meet, which was held in The China, a man and woman are paired, although competing on separate equipment. The pair's combined score determines who advances through the three rounds of competition.

The United States dominated competition in the first round as Lance Ruskaldt (Gold Cup Gymnastics) and Shannon Miller (Dynamo, Gymnastics) led the 14-team field with a 59.050. Walker/Strug and the Gregg Curtis (USCITY)/Domenique Dawson (Hill's Angels) duo tied for second place at 58.033. According to competition rules, only two couples from the United States could advance to the seven-team second round. Due to its breaking



**Karel Strug, Shannon Miller, Dominique Dawes, Amanda Borden, Chris Waller, Lacey Ringwald and Gregg Curtis.**

procedures, which involved individual scoring by judges, Curtis and Dawes were eliminated, and the Waller/Strug duo moved on to round two.

Scherbo was nearly recognizable in round two, even without the six Olympic gold medals he won in Barcelona, as he and Parkar vaulted into first place with a 38.086. Waller and Strug were a close second at 36.053, locking a spot in the finals as only one American team could advance. Ringwald and Miller scored a 36.025, good for third place in round two, but elimination from

the three-team final round. Dethlefs and Naeem rounded out the field for round three.

Miller's 16th birthday, which occurred on the day of the competition, could have been a lot sweeter with a Mixed Pair's victory, but overall, the all-around silver medalist from the 1992 Olympics seemed happy with her performance.

Scherbo didn't stop for interviews after the event, he headed straight for the hotel to pack his bags and get to his real prize — his new baby daughter.



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## FACES IN THE GYM



### TARYN AGGOOD SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH

Taryn (1) was the level 3 gold medal  
winner at the 1992 USA Region 1  
Championships in Baton Rouge,  
Louisiana. She also won the silver  
medal on vault. Taryn competes for  
Rocky Mountain Gymnastics in Blaine,  
Utah and is coached by Mark Lee and  
Mary Wright. In her spare time, Taryn  
enjoys swimming, ice skating and personal  
goals.

### JENNA CLINKSCALES ALBUQUERQUE, GEORGIA

Jenna (2) is an all-around  
gymnast in Dalton, Alabama and is  
coached by Hugh and Rita in the same  
town. Jenna finished her vault two days  
before the 1992 Level 3 USA State  
Championships. Jenna placed first on  
the balance beam. She only after-  
ward she was able to compete at this  
level. Jenna maintains roughly 4.5 in  
school, even though she makes an 80  
mile round trip to the gym 2 nights a  
week.



### JENNA PREIMATZ ASHEBORO, NORTH CAROLINA

Jenna (3) competes for  
Handicap Asheville YMAA in north  
Carolina and is coached by Donna  
Hughes. She led her team to victory at  
Level 3 and then, on the same occasion,  
won the gold medal on balance beam  
for the level 3 North Carolina State  
Championship. Jenna also was medalist  
on floor, bars, and all-around, which  
was good that her top Level 3  
competitor.





### **MATINO FALKE** SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

Matino was only 10 and five years old and trains at Rogers Gymnastics. After 1 1/2 months of gymnastics training she already shows great progress. According to coach Rick Rowman, at age four Matino could do a round off, flip flop, back salto, a pike up and a vault to handstand on bars, and was strong enough to do 10 consecutive handstands on a high horizontal bar. Matino's parents are very interested, but future should be quite bright.

### **KATHRYN SCHALL** SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

Kathryn, 10, was 12 and 13 at national competitions in 1990, including the Junior and Youth State Championships. She was gold medalist on bars, beam and floor, during the level 5 State Championship. She also vaulted the 10 around beam with scores of 34.30. Kathryn trains at the Elite National Gymnastics School and is coached by Mike Davis.



Would you like to be included in the Faces in the Gym Section? Send a recent photo and a paragraph of information for USA Gymnastics, Faces in the Gym, P.O. Box American Plaza, 301 S. Capital Ave., Suite 300, Indianapolis, IN 46225.

Photos can be black and white or color. Sorry, photos cannot be returned.

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## EVENT RESULTS

# 1993 WORLD GYMNASTICS CHAMPIONSHIPS

BIRMINGHAM, GREAT BRITAIN • APRIL 12-18, 1993



## MEN

### All-Around

|                    |      |        |
|--------------------|------|--------|
| 1. Lucyly Iordan   | 91.6 | 94.174 |
| 2. Roger Chapuis   | 91.0 | 93.823 |
| 3. Andrian Iordan  | 90.8 | 93.494 |
| 4. Scott Brumbaugh | 90.4 | 93.070 |

### Vault Finals

#### Bar or Floor

|                  |      |       |
|------------------|------|-------|
| 1. Lucyly Iordan | 10.0 | 9.400 |
| 2. Neil Thomas   | 10.0 | 9.300 |
| 3. Marky Scherbo | 9.5  | 9.100 |

### Pommel Horse

|                   |      |       |
|-------------------|------|-------|
| 1. Dito Pav       | 9.80 | 9.700 |
| 2. Andrian Iordan | 9.45 | 9.400 |
| 3. Kevin Thompson | 9.35 | 9.400 |
| 4. Chris Walker   | 9.20 | 9.400 |

### Rings

|                    |      |       |
|--------------------|------|-------|
| 1. Yuri Chirba     | 9.75 | 9.600 |
| 2. Andrian Iordan  | 9.55 | 9.500 |
| 3. Ivan Ivanov     | 9.5  | 9.500 |
| 4. Scott Brumbaugh | 9.50 | 9.400 |

### Team

|                    |      |       |
|--------------------|------|-------|
| 1. Italy Iordan    | 91.8 | 9.111 |
| 2. China Hong Kong | 9.75 | 9.400 |
| 3. Iran Ch. Team   | 9.50 | 9.100 |

### Parallel Bars

|                    |      |       |
|--------------------|------|-------|
| 1. Yuliy Iordan    | 9.5  | 9.400 |
| 2. Igor Kozlovskiy | 9.05 | 9.300 |
| 3. Yuliy Iordan    | 9.05 | 9.300 |

### High Bar

|                    |      |       |
|--------------------|------|-------|
| 1. Roger Chapuis   | 91.0 | 9.174 |
| 2. Roger Chapuis   | 90.4 | 9.174 |
| 3. Scott Brumbaugh | 90.0 | 9.100 |
| 4. Scott Brumbaugh | 89.6 | 9.100 |

## WOMEN

### All-Around

|                    |      |        |
|--------------------|------|--------|
| 1. Shannon Miller  | 9.50 | 39.600 |
| 2. Lisa Cipriani   | 9.25 | 39.000 |
| 3. Yulia Ivanova   | 9.00 | 38.400 |
| 4. Dominique Dawes | 8.75 | 38.000 |

### Vault Finals

|                    |      |       |
|--------------------|------|-------|
| 1. Lisa Cipriani   | 9.5  | 9.700 |
| 2. Yulia Ivanova   | 9.25 | 9.700 |
| 3. Shannon Miller  | 9.00 | 9.400 |
| 4. Dominique Dawes | 8.75 | 9.400 |

### Balance Beam

|                    |      |       |
|--------------------|------|-------|
| 1. Shannon Miller  | 9.50 | 9.800 |
| 2. Dominique Dawes | 9.25 | 9.400 |
| 3. Andrian Iordan  | 9.00 | 9.100 |

### Team

|                   |      |       |
|-------------------|------|-------|
| 1. Yulia Ivanova  | 9.25 | 9.100 |
| 2. Lisa Cipriani  | 9.00 | 9.100 |
| 3. Shannon Miller | 8.75 | 9.100 |
| 4. Yulia Ivanova  | 8.50 | 9.100 |

### Team

|                   |      |       |
|-------------------|------|-------|
| 1. Shannon Miller | 9.50 | 9.800 |
| 2. Lisa Cipriani  | 9.25 | 9.400 |
| 3. Yulia Ivanova  | 9.00 | 9.100 |
| 4. Yulia Ivanova  | 8.75 | 9.100 |

Coverage of the 1993 World Championships will appear in the July/August issue.

# 1 9 9 3 AMERICAN CLASSIC NATIONALS

By Steve Whitlock

The 1993 American Classic was conducted March 25-28 at the Salt Palace in Salt Lake City. The competition was sanctioned by USA Gymnastics and conducted by local host Rocky Mountain Boosters and the Rocky Mountain Team Fund under the able leadership of Mark Lee, Mary Wright and Les Gordon. Utah once again proved to be generous and capable hosts to all.

The American Classic is the first of two Classic competitions that qualify the Junior and Senior International athletes to the U.S. Championships that will also be conducted in Salt Lake City in August.

This year's American Classic was of particular importance since it served as the 1993 World Championships Trials, re-ranking of the top 16 seniors and top 8 juniors for international competition.

In addition, the selection meet for The U.S. Olympic Festival (top 16 Sen. and 8 Jrs.), as well as distribution of USA Gymnastics athlete support funds.

Olympian Shannon Miller performed exhibition optional routines only since she was prequalified for the World Championships. Joining Miller in Birmingham, Great Britain, will be Keri Strug, Dominique Dawes and Amanda Borden.

The American Classic represented the first national opportunity for the athletes to debut their new routines with increased difficulty. Kathy Kelly noted that, "A great number of competitors were able to meet the high de-

mands of the new Code of Points. The coaches and athletes should be commended for their obvious hard work. It was also gratifying to see the strength and depth of the new junior competitors." Kelly went on to say, "This competition included 38 seniors from 22 clubs and 28 juniors from 16 clubs—this is an excellent indication of the broad base of the women's elite program."

This year, there were four elite divisions contested.

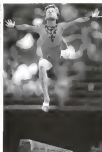
## JUNIOR NATIONAL DIVISION

This division includes gymnasts aged 10-13 years. The gymnasts compete using Element Testing (Jr. B Testing).

Keri Strug, pictured here at the 1993 McDonald's American Cup, took the number one position with a 39.100 all-around score.



**THE AMERICAN CLASSIC REPRESENTED THE FIRST NATIONAL OPPORTUNITY FOR THE ATHLETES TO DEBUT THEIR NEW ROUTINES WITH INCREASED DIFFICULTY.**



**Amanda Borden, pictured here at the 1993 McDonald's American Cup, was third place with an all-around score of 38.325.**

### SENIOR NATIONAL DIVISION

Ages 14 years and older, these gymnasts competed using "96 Compulsory testing (80%) and Optionals (20%) utilizing Competition II rules." The all-around winners were Heidi Harrison (Peach State), Rachael, Amy Mandum (NBE), Maureen Chagnon, and Ken Monahan (Atlantic Coast). Ken Anderson.

### JUNIOR INTERNATIONAL DIVISION

The gymnasts in this division are 10-14 years of age and competed using "96 Compulsory testing (80%) and Optionals (20%) Competition II rules are used." Tanya Mayers (Dynamis Steve Nunn), Dore

and Optionals (Competition II rules). Testing counts 80% and optionals 20% towards the all-around score. The top three all-around performers were Heidi Prosser (Puget Sound Gymnastics), Brad Loeal, Mary Beth Arnold (Flips Gymnastics), Neil Rosnick, and Christie Willis (Puget Sound Gymnastics), Brad Loeal.

Thompson (Colorado Arrivals), Tom and Lori Foster, and Jennie Thompson (Karolyi's), Martha Karolyi were the top three finishers in the all-around.

### SENIOR INTERNATIONAL DIVISION

This is the top elite division. The gymnasts are 14 years and older and were re-ranked in Utah on the basis of optional competition only (competition III rules). The top three senior international competitors were Keen Strug (Dynamis Steve Nunn), Domotopos Girgis (Hills-Kell), and Amanda Borden (Kinnaman Gym, Mary Lee Tracy).

\* except for vault, which is governed by Competition II rules.

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# 1993 AMERICAN CLASSIC NATIONALS RESULTS

## SENIOR INTERNATIONAL ALL-AROUND STANDINGS

| #  | Athlete         | Club         | VT    | UB    | BB    | FE    | AA     |
|----|-----------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1  | Karen Deng      | Chengdu      | 9.600 | 9.400 | 9.500 | 9.600 | 79.100 |
| 2  | Olivera Popovic | HUI's Angels | 9.500 | 9.500 | 9.400 | 9.775 | 78.675 |
| 3  | Amelia Radici   | Corinthians  | 9.400 | 9.475 | 9.475 | 9.575 | 78.925 |
| 4  | Helle Hestmark  | Sorvaga      | 9.400 | 9.400 | 9.775 | 9.500 | 78.875 |
| 5  | Marika Grahns   | Berlinese    | 9.300 | 9.475 | 9.750 | 9.500 | 78.800 |
| 6  | Kristina McEwen | Stratford    | 9.200 | 9.500 | 9.700 | 9.400 | 77.700 |
| 7  | Heather Brink   | Chengdu      | 9.475 | 9.475 | 9.400 | 9.275 | 76.725 |
| 8  | Michelle Camp   | Chengdu      | 9.475 | 9.500 | 9.200 | 8.800 | 77.375 |
| 9  | Janet Oates     | Glenn Davis  | 9.375 | 9.100 | 9.475 | 9.500 | 76.750 |
| 10 | Martina Winkler | Chengdu      | 9.200 | 9.275 | 9.275 | 9.175 | 76.175 |
| 11 | Marika Branding | Stratford    | 9.300 | 9.325 | 9.475 | 8.875 | 76.175 |
| 12 | Sue Olson       | Berlinese    | 9.075 | 9.575 | 9.175 | 9.100 | 76.025 |
| 13 | Deborah Ward    | High Jump    | 9.200 | 9.400 | 9.175 | 8.400 | 76.025 |
| 14 | Joanna Winkler  | Apex Team    | 9.075 | 9.700 | 9.400 | 9.175 | 76.400 |
| 15 | Shari Gidycz    | Chengdu      | 9.200 | 9.700 | 9.400 | 9.125 | 76.400 |
| 16 | Joanley Knox    | Capital      | 9.075 | 9.400 | 9.400 | 8.600 | 76.475 |



Heidi Hestmark, pictured here at the 1993 USA-Japan Dual Competition, placed fourth in all-around.

## JUNIOR INTERNATIONAL ALL-AROUND STANDINGS

| # | Athlete          | Club         | VT    | UB    | BB    | FE    | AA     |
|---|------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1 | Tamara Mosier    | Chengdu      | 9.200 | 9.400 | 9.400 | 9.400 | 37.400 |
| 2 | Doni Thompson    | Cole Astoria | 9.175 | 9.500 | 9.400 | 9.475 | 37.150 |
| 3 | Julian Thompson  | Kardinia     | 9.075 | 9.500 | 9.400 | 9.400 | 37.125 |
| 4 | Solo Jackson     | Glenn Davis  | 9.175 | 9.200 | 9.400 | 9.325 | 36.700 |
| 5 | Joanna Mosier    | Chengdu      | 9.000 | 9.200 | 9.400 | 9.475 | 36.075 |
| 6 | Ellen Liu        | Chengdu      | 9.000 | 9.375 | 9.200 | 9.200 | 36.775 |
| 7 | Bridge Kowale    | Twins City   | 9.175 | 9.000 | 9.125 | 9.275 | 36.100 |
| 8 | Deborah Thompson | Berlinese    | 8.750 | 9.150 | 9.300 | 9.075 | 36.275 |



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**Dominique Dorena took second place in the senior intercollegiate all-around standings.**



## SENIOR NATIONAL ALL-AROUND STANDINGS

| # | Athlete         | Club              | AA     |
|---|-----------------|-------------------|--------|
| 1 | Frank Harrison  | Frank Cove        | 72.850 |
| 2 | Andy Montalvo   | New England       | 72.850 |
| 3 | Ken Montalvo    | Atlanta Coast     | 72.850 |
| 4 | Leslie Brown    | Atlanta School    | 72.425 |
| 5 | Miley Campbell  | Colorado Athletic | 72.075 |
| 6 | James Smith     | Barrow City       | 72.040 |
| 7 | Walter Brown    | Atlanta School    | 72.010 |
| 8 | Keith Applebaum | Atlanta Coast     | 72.045 |
| 9 | Joseph Smith    | Atlanta Athletic  | 69.825 |

## JUNIOR NATIONAL ALL-AROUND STANDINGS

| #  | Athlete      | Club        | AA     |
|----|--------------|-------------|--------|
| 1  | David Smith  | Barrow City | 71.225 |
| 2  | Walter Smith | Barrow City | 71.045 |
| 3  | David Smith  | Barrow City | 71.020 |
| 4  | David Smith  | Barrow City | 70.625 |
| 5  | David Smith  | Barrow City | 70.225 |
| 6  | David Smith  | Barrow City | 69.925 |
| 7  | David Smith  | Barrow City | 69.825 |
| 8  | David Smith  | Barrow City | 69.825 |
| 9  | David Smith  | Barrow City | 69.825 |
| 10 | David Smith  | Barrow City | 69.825 |
| 11 | David Smith  | Barrow City | 69.825 |
| 12 | David Smith  | Barrow City | 69.825 |

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If you would like to ask Kim Zmeskal questions, write to: ZMA Dynamics, 3041 Dahl, Fox Mountain Plaza, 201 S. Capital Ave., Suite 300, Seattle, WA 98122.

**Dear Kim,**  
I'm 11 years old and competing in Level 6 for YMCA in Camarillo. When did you feel you were good enough to go to Bole's gym?  
Kim Bole  
Manchester, NY

**DEAR KIM,**  
I started gymnastics in Houston at Bole's Gym. There are gymnasts competing everywhere from city to cities.

**Dear Kim,**  
I'm a Level 5 at Spectrum Gymnastic Training Center. Do you get nervous before a big competition?  
Aime Barlow  
Silverdale, WA

**DEAR AIME,**  
Generally, I am not too nervous for my competitions. Bole and Martha Boleyl make sure that I am well-prepared, but there is always that



Kim Zmeskal, who won the 1991 World Champion, won three consecutive U.S. Championship titles, two McDonald's American Cup titles and was a major contributor to the U.S.'s bronze medal in the team competition at the 1992 Olympic Games.

My lot of nervous energy that can be used in your advantage.

**Dear Kim,**  
How did it feel to be in the Olympics and stand on the podium to receive a bronze medal?

Lindsay Murphy  
Germantown, MD

**DEAR LINDSAY,**  
Just being a part of the Olympics was a thrill in itself, but finishing the Team Competition with the bronze medal is a moment I'll never forget. Standing up on that podium with the whole team was very special because we had all worked very hard to accomplish this goal.

**Dear Kim,**  
Who was your biggest inspiration when you first started gymnastics? Also, who do you think will be the next up-and-coming stars?  
Kate Maize  
Houston, TX

**DEAR KATE,**  
When I began gymnastics, I wanted to be just like Mary Lou Retton. I watched the movie about a million times and admired her style. It is difficult to name specifically who the next up-and-coming stars will be. There are so many young gymnasts out there with tremendous potential.

**Dear Kim,**  
I am 10 years old and I would like to be a gymnast. Is it hard to be a gymnast? Does it take a long time to learn how to be good in gymnastics?

Stephany Kenneth  
Lockport, NY

**DEAR STEPHANY,**  
Gymnastics is a fun, yet challenging sport. As in most activities, practice and consistent effort is important in that you enjoy doing it. Good luck!

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## SIX MEN ELECTED TO U.S. GYMNASTICS HALL OF FAME

Six of America's most talented gymnasts were honored during the annual banquet of the National Association of Collegiate Gymnastics Coaches in Albuquerque, N.M. Those

athletes include Jay Ashmore, Larry Turner, Irv Bedard, Jack Miles, and posthumous awards were given to Bruce Kantis and John Boesinger.

Ashmore and Miles competed for Florida State. Ashmore was the first American to descend from the rings with a double back somersault and the first to perform a double back in a floor exercise routine. Miles, who performed as a "stand-in" for stars like Frank Busato and others, invented the "Whippet" on the rings. Twenty years after introducing the

element in the early 1950s, it was included in a Japanese Olympian named Hirono and is currently in the Code of Points.

Turner competed for the U.S. on two Olympic squads (1960 and 1964), and on two U.S. World teams (1958 and 1962). He won many national, regional and collegiate titles, including two PAC-10 all-around titles while at UCLA.

Bedard was coached from childhood by his father and became one of the greatest tumblers the world has known. He was

the first tumbler to perform a double twisting front somersault, which is rarely seen, even today. Bedard competed in water diving meets executing the twists and somersaults that won him four American Athletic Union titles.

Kantis and Boesinger competed early in the century for the New York Turners, winning numerous national Turner and Amateur Athletic Union titles. Boesinger remained active as a judge for many years and Kantis coached the 1996 U.S. Men's Olympic Gymnastics Team.



## A SILVER, A BRONZE, AND NOW A DIAMOND FOR SHANNON MILLER

Shannon Miller turned sweet 16 on March 10 and, for the first time in a long time, she took "time-out" to celebrate her birthday in typical teen fashion. But what made this party extra special was a gift from her parents.

Shannon has already taken home the gifts of silver and bronze from the Olympics and to celebrate this traditional milestone, she can add a diamond to her collection. Shannon's parents marked

this turning point by surprising Shannon with a one-half carat Sweet 16-diamond pendant.

Because of Shannon's dedication to gymnastics, she has not had time for a real birthday celebration since she was nine years old. So this year Shannon celebrated with pizza, go-carts and a slumber party.

One of Shannon's biggest fans, Jim Clark of B.C. Clark Jewelers in Oklahoma City, provided the pendant and the party as a thank you for the pride she brought to her home state during the Olympics.

## OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY NEW GYMNASTICS FACILITY

Oregon State gymnasts now have the opportunity to train in what many consider to be one of the finest practice facilities in the nation for collegiate gymnastics.

The Beavers moved from their long-time practice facility in Longfellow Hall to the newly renovated Mitchell Playhouse, during the fall of 1992.

"This facility will allow us to train athletes to reach their potential," said OSU coach Jim Turpin. "In our old facility, we were unable to reach the difficulty level in our routines that would allow us to compete with the best. The new gym allows us to train at the difficulty level we need and do so in a safe manner."



## GYMNASTICS: MOST POPULAR OLYMPIC SPORT

The International Olympic Committee has only released information from the 1992 Olympic Games television broadcast.

The good news is that gymnastics was the favorite Olympic sport among the American television audience.

The better news is that the 27.5 percent audience share in the U.S. was the largest audience watching any Olympic sport.

Just as Americans picked gymnastics as their favorite sport, television viewers in Brazil picked basketball, Britain preferred track and field, soccer in Italy, swimming in New Zealand and the women's marathon in Japan.

The Barcelona Games saw a record 16.5 million people in 200 countries, a large increase from the 10.4 million people in 160 countries who followed the 1988 Games in Seoul, South Korea.



## TRIVIA QUESTION

**DID YOU KNOW THAT 22,849 GIRLS PARTICIPATED IN HIGH SCHOOL GIRLS GYMNASTICS DURING THE 1991-92 SCHOOL YEAR? THIS NUMBER RANKS 13TH IN HIGH SCHOOL SPORTS PARTICIPATION BEHIND INDOOR TRACK AND SLOW PITCH SOFTBALL.**

**(Left) Kerri Strug signs autographs for Atlanta school children.**

## GYMNASTS VISIT ATLANTA AREA SCHOOLS

Eight U.S. athletes and coaches participating in the Revlon International Mixed Pairs competition took time out from their gym to visit two Atlanta elementary schools—Powder and S.R. Smith. The athletes answered questions, signed autographs and even did a couple of flips!

This promotion, coordinated by the Youth and Educational Department of

the Atlanta Committee for the Olympic Games (ACOG) and USA Gymnastics, was intended to broaden the awareness of Olympic sport in the host city of the 1996 Olympic Games. In addition, a plan was developed to invite Georgia's youth to the competition. USA Gymnastics provided 4,000 complimentary tickets to ACOG, which were distributed to various youth groups throughout Georgia.

The results—many students got a first hand glimpse of what gymnastics and the upcoming Olympics are all about. Thanks to ACOG and to the athletes and coaches—Arnaldo Barden, Gregg Curtis, Dominique Dawson, Shannon Miller, Lance Ringgold, Kerri Strug, Chris Walker, Keith Hill, Kim Zmeskal and Mary Lee Tracy—for promoting our great sport to the Atlanta community!

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Includes exercises for Levels 3-8 and a glossary of  
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- **Source: Coach, June 1996, July 1997**

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# U S A G Y M N A S T I C S

## SAFETY CERTIFICATION

1. The test book for the Certification Course is the **USGF GYMNASTICS SAFETY MANUAL**. This test/reference manual is to be purchased and studied prior to course participation.
2. The course will take approximately six hours, including the test.
3. Certification is good for four years.
4. The course fee is \$100.00. USGF members and second cycle recertification is \$75.00. Retest cost is \$25.00.

For groups of at least 5, contact USA Gymnastics Department of Safety and Education (317) 297-5050.

## SCHEDULED COURSES

### Monday, May 10, 1993

Edina, MN  
9:00 am-1:00 pm  
TACS Edina  
5811 Edin Circle  
Edina, MN 55436  
Course Dir: Julia Thompson-Arntz  
(612) 840-9020

### Saturday, May 22, 1993

Chicago, IL  
9:00 am-4:00 pm  
Wilmette-Young High School  
2815 Locust  
Chicago, IL 60607  
Course Dir: M. Korman  
(312) 347-6770

### Saturday, May 22, 1993

Tulsa, OK  
12:00 pm-6:30 pm  
American Gymnastics of Tulsa  
7346 West 10th St  
Tulsa, OK 74146  
Course Dir: Jan Eyring  
(817) 694-4214  
Local Contact: Becky Raper  
(918) 864-2220

### Saturday, June 19, 1993

Strodsburg, PA  
9:00 am-2:00 pm  
International Gymnastics Camp  
Golden Slipper Rd  
Strodsburg, PA 17060  
Course Dir: John Preme  
Local Contact: B. Kline  
(717) 629-0294

### Sunday, July 25, 1993

Serra Valley, CA  
9:00 am-5:00 pm  
Imagination Gymnastics  
4685 Unit 3C Industrial St  
Serra Valley, CA 95663  
Course Dir: Jeff Lulla  
(916) 845-0700

### Saturday, July 31, 1993

Columbus, OH  
10:00 am-2:00 pm  
Radisson Hotel Columbus North  
4900 Sinclair Rd  
Columbus, OH 43229  
Course Dir: Bobbi Montezum  
(604) 657-1279

### Friday, August 27, 1993

Salt Lake City, UT  
8:00 am-2:00 pm  
Call USGF for further details  
(215) 227-5080  
This course will be in conjunction with the U.S. Championships

### Sunday, September 19, 1993

New York City, NY  
11:00 am-5:00 pm  
Sutton Gymnastics  
25 Cooper Square  
New York City, NY 10005  
Course Dir: Joan Hicks  
(212) 624-8666

### Sunday, October 3, 1993

Herrington, NJ  
10:00 am-5:00 pm  
Gymnastics Unlimited  
RD #5 Box 68  
Herrington, NJ 08602  
Course Dir: C. Pinski  
(201) 586-1888

### PARTICIPATION REGISTRATION FORM

Name: Mr. /Mrs. /Ms. \_\_\_\_\_ Sex: \_\_\_\_\_ Age: \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone (914) \_\_\_\_\_ (914) \_\_\_\_\_

Course Director \_\_\_\_\_

Course Location \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Organization Represented \_\_\_\_\_

If USA Gymnastics Member, List Type and Number \_\_\_\_\_

Form of Payment ☐ Check ☐ Visa ☐ Mastercard

Name on Card \_\_\_\_\_ Number \_\_\_\_\_

Expiration Date \_\_\_\_\_ Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Please make checks payable in full to USA GYMNASTICS SAFETY CERTIFICATION  
Mail Registration Form and Payment to USA Gymnastics, Dept. of Education & Safety  
P.O. Box 1000, 201 S. Capitol Ave., Ste. 200, Indianapolis, IN 46225

**DO NOT WRITE BELOW THIS LINE - FOR OFFICE USE ONLY (USA 491)**

Registration Form Received \_\_\_\_\_

Confirmation Mailed \_\_\_\_\_

# USA JAPAN

## DUAL COMPETITION

by **Hideo Minoguchi**, delegation leader

The U.S. team assembled for the USA-Japan dual competition in Hamamatsu, Japan, included four Senior National Team men—Gregg Curtis, J.D. Rovee, Drew Durbin and Robby Kieffer—and one Junior Elite National Team member—Blaine Wilson. The U.S. women were represented by four Junior International Team members—Amy Chow (West Valley), Kristy Powell, Rachel Rochell and Laura French (Cypress Academy)—and one Junior National Team member—Lisa Gerkle (CATS). The coaches included Devana McIntyre, Ron Smith, Debbie Kutschack and Mark Young. Rotating out the delegation were judges Les Sawary, George Beckstead, Ross Canaan and Joan Moore and delegation leader Hideo Minoguchi. This delegation quickly established a strong team unity.

### MEN'S COMPETITION

The U.S. men took the early lead after floor with Curtis scoring the highest score, 9.30.

However, the Japanese pulled ahead one point on pommel horse, having no near flawless routines. Durbin scored a high for the U.S., 9.25, on this event. Wilson and Nantake beat of Japan had for the highest score, 9.38, on rings. At this point, USA was .5 behind Japan. Japan outscored USA on rings by only .05. Both USA and Japan performed 9.50 value vaults—Layout Kasamatsu, Layout Cuervo, Handspring front with one and one-half twist. Therefore, it came down to which team stuck. The result—the USA and Japan teams tied with a 37.00. Japan was first on parallel bars and had a rough time trying to upgrade routines and interpretation of the Code. The U.S. team did an outstanding job and brought the team score to within .25 of a point behind Japan. The team score at this point was USA, 186.60 to Japan's 186.35. The U.S. went first on high bar and had two athletes miss. The Japanese, on the other hand, came through on high bar, particularly Yukio

Hatsuda who showed his Olympic caliber performance. Japan ended up winning the team competition with a score of 218.35 to the U.S.'s 217.30.

In the all-around, two of Japan's '92 Olympians—Takashi Chitara and Hatsuda—finished first and second and Curtis earned the bronze.

### WOMEN'S COMPETITION

The Japanese women took a big lead on the U.S. team after the first event, vault. 1992 Japanese Olympian Mari Kasego scored a 9.60 on her layout Yurchenko full and Rochell scored a 9.50 on the same vault, while Chow scored a 9.50 on a handspring piked front with half twist. The team score after vault one was USA 37.40 to Japan's 38.125. On uneven bars, French scored a 9.50 and Powell scored 9.525 on bars. The Japanese team's score after two events was 75.525 to the USA's 73.875. Both teams had a few problems on beam. Highlight beam routines for

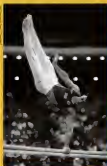
the U.S. were French's 9.40 and Chow's 9.505 (single full dismount) and Rochell's 9.910. In the floor exercise Kasego performed very strong tumbling sequences and a full twisting double back dismount and scored 9.65 which kept the Japanese lead to 1.125. The USA team hit this event and brought the scores up by .825 which made the final team score—USA, 148.325 to Japan's 149.625. Chow had the highest floor exercise score for the U.S. with a 9.45.

In the all-around, Kasego took first with French earning the silver medal and Chow grabbing the bronze.

Court Kutschack said, "Japan's women's team was their senior national team and three of the five girls will compete at the 1993 World Championships. The young U.S. gymnasts aggressively attempted new high level difficulty, as required by the new Code. We were proud of their performances, despite a



The American Team: (from left to right) Back row—Rachel Rochell, Lisa Gerkle, Blaine Wilson, Drew Durbin, J.D. Rovee, Gregg Curtis. Front row—Amy Chow, Laura French, Kristy Powell, Japanese interpreter, Robby Kieffer.



Gregg Curtis, pictured here at the 1993 McDonald's American Cup, placed first in the floor exercise competition with a 9.400.

few crosses on these new elements."

#### EVENT FINALS

Curtis, Rove and Kieffer swept first through third on floor with scores of 9.4, 9.3 and 9.2, respectively. Durbin and Rove tied for third on pommel horse with a 9.25. Wilson took the gold and Curtis tied for the silver on rings. Curtis took the gold and Rove the bronze on vault and

Durbin tied for first on parallel bars.

For the women, Kossage took first on bars and heave. Powell finished second and Chow and Rachella tied for third on vault, while Powell and French took second and third on bars. French took second and Rachella third on beam and Chow, Powell and Rachella swept the medals on floor with scores of 9.475, 9.350 and 8.925, respectively.



Louise French, placed second in all-around with a 37.325 score.

# USA-JAPAN DUAL COMPETITION RESULTS

#### Men's Team

|                  |         |
|------------------|---------|
| 1. Japan         | 218.550 |
| 2. United States | 215.200 |

#### Men's All-Around

|                     |     |        |
|---------------------|-----|--------|
| 1. Yukiko Chono     | JPN | 94.700 |
| 2. Yoshiko Hatakeya | JPN | 94.600 |
| 3. Gregg Curtis     | USA | 94.200 |
| 4. Shigeo Matsuda   | JPN | 93.900 |
| 5. J.D. Brown       | USA | 93.700 |
| 6. Norihiko Imai    | JPN | 93.500 |

#### Floor

|                  |     |       |
|------------------|-----|-------|
| 1. Gregg Curtis  | USA | 9.400 |
| 2. J.D. Brown    | USA | 9.300 |
| 3. Audby Kieffer | USA | 9.200 |

#### Pommel Horse

|                     |     |       |
|---------------------|-----|-------|
| 1. Yoshiko Hatakeya | JPN | 9.000 |
| 2. Yukiko Chono     | JPN | 9.000 |
| 3. Doug Durbin      | USA | 9.000 |
| 3. J.D. Brown       | USA | 9.000 |

#### Rings

|                   |     |       |
|-------------------|-----|-------|
| 1. Heave Wilson   | USA | 9.400 |
| 2. Gregg Curtis   | USA | 9.300 |
| 3. Shigeo Matsuda | JPN | 9.200 |
| 3. Norihiko Imai  | JPN | 9.200 |

#### Vault

|                  |     |       |
|------------------|-----|-------|
| 1. Gregg Curtis  | USA | 9.400 |
| 2. Norihiko Imai | JPN | 9.350 |
| 3. J.D. Brown    | USA | 9.200 |

#### Parallel Bars

|                     |     |       |
|---------------------|-----|-------|
| 1. Doug Durbin      | USA | 9.250 |
| 2. Yoshiko Hatakeya | JPN | 9.000 |
| 3. Shigeo Matsuda   | JPN | 9.000 |

#### Horizontal Bar

|                     |     |       |
|---------------------|-----|-------|
| 1. Yoshiko Hatakeya | JPN | 9.300 |
| 2. Yukiko Chono     | JPN | 9.200 |
| 3. Shigeo Matsuda   | JPN | 9.100 |

#### Women's Team

|                  |         |
|------------------|---------|
| 1. Japan         | 148.625 |
| 2. United States | 146.575 |

#### Women's All-Around

|                   |     |        |
|-------------------|-----|--------|
| 1. Mari Kossage   | JPN | 38.025 |
| 2. Louise French  | USA | 37.325 |
| 3. Amy Chow       | USA | 37.200 |
| 4. Lisa Gagliardi | JPN | 37.000 |
| 5. Kirby Powell   | USA | 36.800 |
| 6. Michelle Black | JPN | 36.675 |

#### Vault

|                    |     |       |
|--------------------|-----|-------|
| 1. Michelle Black  | JPN | 9.400 |
| 2. Kirby Powell    | USA | 9.300 |
| 3. Amy Chow        | USA | 9.200 |
| 3. Rachel Rachella | USA | 9.200 |

#### Bars

|                  |     |       |
|------------------|-----|-------|
| 1. Mari Kossage  | JPN | 9.400 |
| 2. Kirby Powell  | USA | 9.300 |
| 3. Louise French | USA | 9.275 |

#### Beam

|                    |     |       |
|--------------------|-----|-------|
| 1. Mari Kossage    | JPN | 9.525 |
| 2. Louise French   | USA | 9.475 |
| 3. Rachel Rachella | USA | 9.375 |

#### Floor

|                    |     |       |
|--------------------|-----|-------|
| 1. Amy Chow        | USA | 9.475 |
| 2. Kirby Powell    | USA | 9.300 |
| 3. Rachel Rachella | USA | 9.375 |

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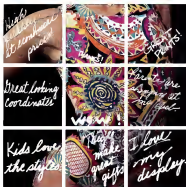
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